# TEACHING MUSIC IN SENIOR PRIMARY

# A CHILD WHO SINGS IS A HAPPY CHILD

--- ELDER ENRIQUE FALABELLA

#### Make your Primary a SAFE PLACE

Everyone is entitled to feeling safe in Primary – Spiritually, emotionally, physically

#### NO criticism of any kind!

Allow them to feel safe learning to sing

One small comment, wince, or lack of encouragement could make that child (or adult) feel like they should never sing again.

Please don't let that come from you!

I BELIEVE THAT THE PRIMARY MUSIC LEADER IS ONE OF THE MOST INFLUENTIAL PEOPLE IN THE WARD.

WHY??

# WHY DO WE TEACH THE CHILDREN SONGS? WHY ARE THEY SO IMPORTANT?

If these songs are to influence children throughout their lives,

THEY MUST BE MEMORIZED The Primary music leader is the one that teaches the songs that the children will remember (or not) throughout the next 8 decades or so when they have hard times.

This influence cannot be underestimated!

### YOU

are the Gospel Doctrine teacher
for the children.

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Therefore, it is CRITICAL that these songs be memorized.

What Primary lessons do you remember?

What songs do you remember?

Why are songs so much easier to remember?

#### Songs use both halves of your brain.

If I **tell** you something, you will remember about 10%

If I **show** you something, you will remember about 40%

If you **do** something, you will remember about 60%

If you **sing** it, you will remember about **90%** 

## Above all, remember the real reasons we teach children to sing!

To teach the gospel So they love music

So these songs can influence them throughout their lives

So they can feel Heavenly Father's love for them

## NEVER teach in the church without:

Bearing your testimony

Applying the lesson to the individuals' lives

(Bro. Robert Wahlquist)

The Directed Listening Method is a powerful way to teach children songs because..

# The Directed Listening Method is a powerful way to teach children songs because...

- 1. They hear the song several times
- 2. They **notice** things about the song
- 3. They memorize the song as they learn it

#### Let's Practice!

Choose the Right way p.160-61

In Don't just sing one line of the song at a time for them to answer the question. Sing a lot of it, or all of it. Maybe doing just a verse or a chorus would work. But the idea is to be sure the children hear the song as much as possible.

2. Always give the children something to listen for or to do.

Have a reason for every repetition.

3. You can use the words, the rhythm, the melody, and anything else in the song that might be interesting to the children, or to you, for them to have something to listen for or do.

#### 4. Have enough repetitions!

Try to allow the children to hear the song maybe even ten times before they attempt to sing it.

Some people think 2-3 times is enough. In my experience, it isn't. Preschoolers need to hear a song 200 times before they really know it. For junior Primary, it's about 100 times, and for senior, about 50 times. You can't do that many before they sing it, but you can give them several times of listening to it.

Also, directing their listening will help them notice things in the song and help them learn it faster.

If you have actions to do with the song, teach them all at the same time.

You don't need to teach the melody, then the rhythm, then the words, then the actions.

Teaching them all at the same time gives the children a multisensory experience, which is an excellent way to learn.

Besides, children learn best with movement.

Use "short singing experiences" to help them learn the song.

This sometimes involves you singing the whole thing as they join you on a short segment of it.

Or, it could be that you all will just sing a part of it.

But remember that they still need to hear it more than that!

Once you feel that the children have heard the song enough, and will be relatively successful at singing it, THEN you can have them sing the whole song, or whole verse or chorus.

#### Let's Practice Again!

The Church of Jesus Christ p.77

## Be aware of the children's abilities at this age for maximum success (Senior):

A range of a little more than an octave

Most can now sing in tune

Voices may still be light, but some are starting to change

Beginning to understand breath control

Can sing two part songs

Might need to hear a song about 50 times to really own it

They want to be challenged!

Then, once the song is fairly well learned, the children are ready for other activities that will cement the song into their brain.

#### Midline Crossing Activities

Improve coordination

Improve impulse control

Help heal the frontal lobe

Raise reading and math scores

Extra cognitive function and memory

#### Your job is to teach, not entertain

Try to avoid:

A carnival atmosphere

If they are caught up in a game, they won't be able to feel the spirit as strongly

Flip charts

If they are dependent on them, they don't have the songs memorized

Talking too much

Let them sing! Get them to sing a lot!

Criticizing your own voice

If you apologize for your voice, they will worry about theirs

And then they might quit singing. Everyone's voice is beautiful!

Too many "wiggle songs"

Many songs can be movement songs while still teaching

## Zoltan Kodaly and Karl Orff both believed that children learn best with movement – especially music!

- This does NOT have to be wiggle songs. Just adding movements to regular song is great!
- ▶ Teach melody, rhythm, and actions all at the same time
- At the same time, help students feel the beat, which is critical for reading abilities
- Orff and Kodaly also believe in helping children experience music, not just listening. They also want children to create music including dance. Perhaps children can help you create actions for a song.
- The more involved a child is in music, the more they will remember the songs and LOVE music!

#### **Rhythm Sticks**

Scarves

Eraser pass

Making up their own actions

Sign Language – I Know that My Redeemer Lives

Start – Stop (piano keeps playing)

Boys – Girls

And many more!

Rhythm Sticks – I Belong to the Church of Jesus Christ

Activity - Melody Map

Tell Me, Dear Lord

Helps visual learners

Helps point out things in the song to the children

Gives more reasons for repetition

Activity – Sign Language Stand for the Right

#### Activity - Stand Up Sit Down

I'm Trying to Be Like Jesus

### Children learn best, whether music or in the classroom, with these:

- 1. Multisensory approach (sight, hearing, movement, etc.)
- 2. Making things meaningful (tie to previous experiences and knowledge)
- >3. Repetition, repetition, repetition!

My philosophy is this – the method I choose to teach a song must do at least one of the following. I am not here to entertain them. I am here to engage them and teach them.

- > 1. Teach the words and doctrine
- > 2. Help the children feel a steady beat while learning the song
- > 3. Utilize midline crossing actions while learning the song
- ▶ 4. Help the children feel the influence of the Spirit

If an activity's only reason for being is to entertain, then I don't do it. Time is so short already that I don't want to waste even a minute of it in pursuits that don't help strengthen the children in some way. They need to feel the influence of the Spirit in that very short time we have with them every week.



"It is far more important who the elementary music teacher is in a small town than who the director of an opera house is because if the opera house director is not good, he will be dismissed in a year, but a poor music teacher in a small town can kill off the love of music for thirty years from thirty classes of children. This is an enormous responsibility."

~Zoltan Kodaly

Floating Down the River

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Powerpoints are here:

https://www.publishinginspiration.com/Presentations/